

FYUGP/4th Sem/26(NEP)New

2026

Four Year Under Graduate Programme (FYUCP)

4th Semester Examination (Under NEP)
(New Session 2024-25)

SANSKRIT (Major)

Paper Code : SANMJ DC-403

[Ancient Indian Ethics and Values]

Full Marks : 50

Time : Two Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers
in their own words as far as practicable.*

Unit - I

1. Answer any *one* of the following question : 10×1=10

(निम्नलिखित ये-कोनो एकटि प्रश्नर उत्तर दाओ) :

- (a) Narrate briefly in your own language the main features of a पण्डित as stated by Vidura.
- (b) Evaluate the educational ideas presented in the प्रस्ताविका of the हितोपदेश.

P.T.O.

(2)

2. Explain in Sanskrit any *one* of the following verses :

5×1=5

(নিম্নলিখিত শ্লোকগুলির মধ্যে যে-কোনো একটির সংস্কৃত ভাষায় ব্যাখ্যা দাও) :

- (a) क्षमा वशीकृतिर्लोके क्षमया किं न साध्यते।
शान्तिङ्गः करे यस्य किं करिष्यति दुर्जनः॥
- (b) विद्या ददाति विनयं विनयाद् याति पात्रताम्।
पात्रत्वाद् धनमाप्नोति धनाद् धर्मः ततः सुखम्॥

3. Write any *five* short questions in Sanskrit : 2×5=10

(নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো পাঁচটি প্রশ্নের সংক্ষিপ্ত উত্তর সংস্কৃতে লেখো) :

- (a) What is the significance of the name प्रजागरपर्वन्?
- (b) “श्रोतुमिच्छामि ते धर्मम्” — Who said this and to whom?
- (c) Who are always happy?
- (d) Who is the cruellest person according to Vidura?
- (e) Who is the author of the Hitopadeśa?
- (f) From which earlier work has the Hitopadeśa drawn much of its material?
- (g) What are the four qualities mentioned in the सुभाषित — ‘एकैकमप्यनर्थाय किमु यत्र चतुष्टयम्’।
- (h) How many parts are there in the Hitopadeśa?

(3)

Unit - II

4. Answer any *one* of the following question : 10×1=10

(নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও) :

- (a) Discuss the chapter on fools (মূর্খপদ্ধতি:) in भर्तृहरि नीतिशतक।
- (b) Explain in detailed the idea of universal brotherhood expressed in —
‘अयं निजः परो वेति गणना लघुचेतसाम्।
उदारचरितानां तु वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्॥’

5. Explain in Sanskrit any *one* of the following verses :

5×1=5

(নিম্নলিখিত শ্লোকগুলির মধ্যে যে-কোনো একটির সংস্কৃত ভাষায় ব্যাখ্যা দাও) :

- (a) बोद्धारो मत्सरग्रस्ताः प्रभवः स्मय-दूषिताः।
अबोधोपहताश्चान्ये जीर्णमङ्गे सुभाषितम्॥
- (b) अलसस्य कुतो विद्या अविद्यस्य कुतो धनम्।
अधनस्य कुतो मित्रम् अमित्रस्य कुतः सुखम्॥

6. Write any *five* questions in Sanskrit : 2×5=10

(নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো পাঁচটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর সংস্কৃতে লেখো) :

- (a) What is शतककाव्यम्?
- (b) How many ślokas are there in नीतिशतकम्?

P.T.O.

- (c) “तं नरं न रज्जयति” — Who said this to whom?
- (d) According to भर्तृहरि for whom is there no remedy (औषधम्)?
- (e) What are the benefits of education as mentioned in “विद्या ददाति विनयम्”?
- (f) What is meant by the expression — “वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्”?
- (g) Why can an idle person not attain knowledge according to — ‘अलसस्य कुतो बिद्या’?
- (h) Why did Rama refuse to stay in the golden city of Lanka according to — “अपि स्वर्णमयी लङ्का”।
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